



treatment of congestive cardiac failure (CCF) but cardiac glycosides (e.g. digoxin) have narrow therapeutic index and hence cause many a times intoxication. Despite of the advancement of knowledge in understanding the basic pharmacology of cardioactive drugs glycosides still have its adverse effects in terms of toxication<sup>[10]</sup> hence, there is a need for new drug research with wide therapeutic index and good cardiac activity, and by this aim, we have chosen *Moringa oleifera* plant and evaluated its cardioactive potential.

## **MATERIALS AND METHODS**

**Standard Drug:** Digoxin

**Test drug:** Methanolic extract of leaves of *Moringa oleifera*

**Physiological solutions:** Ringer Solution

**Animal:** Frog (*Rana tigrina*)

**Instruments:** Sherrington Rotating Drum, Sterling's heart lever

### **Preparation of extract**

The leaves of *Moringa oleifera* was collected from houses at Hanamkonda, Warangal District, Telangana, India. It was authenticated by B.Raju Kakatiya university Warangal district. One specimen was preserved in Department of Pharmacognosy of our institute for the reference. The leaves were washed thoroughly to remove adhered material and fine powder was made by using hand grinder. 1gm of powder was mixed with 100ml distilled water with the help of magnetic stirrer for half an hour. The material was filtered through Whatman filter paper no.40 and filtrate was collected. The prepared infusion was diluted with the help of distilled water in varying proportions.

All the preparations were evaluated for their cardio tonic activity by using isolated frog heart assembly. The rate and force of heart contraction was determined.

**Preparation of digoxin solution** Digoxin ampoules (Sun Pharma Ltd.) were purchased from local pharmacy. Various different dilutions were made with distilled water.

**Preparation of hypo dynamic ringer solution:** Hypo dynamic ringer solution was prepared by using standard method.<sup>[11]</sup>

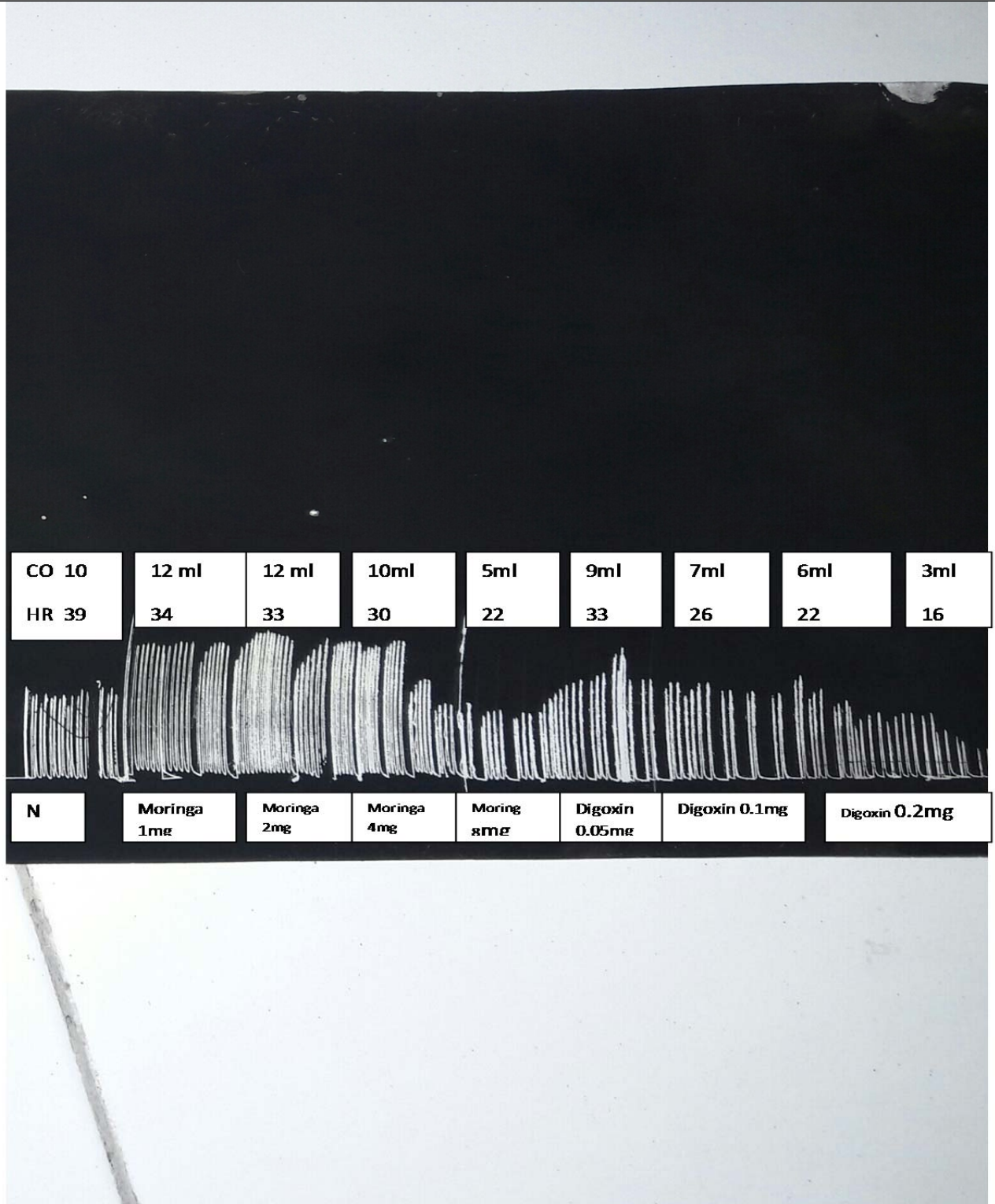
**Evaluation of cardio tonic activity** The frog of species *Rana tigrina* was pithed and pinned it to the frog board. A midline incision was given on the abdomen, the pectoral girdle was removed and the heart was exposed. The pericardium was carefully removed and put a few drops of hypo dynamic frog ringer over the heart. The inferior venacava was traced, put a thread around it and given a small cut in order to insert the venous cannula. The cannula was inserted in the vein and the thread was tied to assure the cannula in place which is in turn connected to a saline bottle containing hypo dynamic frog ringer solution. A small cut in one of the aorta was given for the ringer to come out. Heart was isolated and attached to the stand with moderate flow of ringer. A thin pin hook was passed through the tip of the ventricle and with the help of a fine thread attached to the hook; it was tied to the free limb of the Sterling's heart lever which was fixed to a stand. A proper tension was adjusted by altering the height of the lever.<sup>[12]</sup> The normal heart rate was noted. All test samples that is and standard were administered in different doses 1mg, 2mg, 4mg & 8mg respectively. The rate and force of heart contraction and heart rate were noted as given in the following figures and tables.

**RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

<b>Drug</b>	<b>Concentration(mg)</b>	<b>Heart beats</b>	<b>Cardiac output(ml)</b>	<b>Height of the contractions</b>
<b>Normal</b>		39	10	1.6
<b>Moringa oleifera</b>	1	32	10	2.6
<b>Moringa oleifera,</b>	2	29	11	2.4
<b>Moringa oleifera,</b>	4	27	12	2
<b>Moringa oleifera,</b>	8	21	8	1.3
<b>Digoxin</b>	0.05	31	10	1.9
<b>Digoxin</b>	0.1	28	8	1.8
<b>Digoxin</b>	0.2	19	6	1

TABLE 1: CONTRACTION AND HEART BEATS OF METHANOLIC EXTRACT OF MORINGA OLIFERA ON ISOLATED FROG'S HEART

**EFFECT OF METHANOLIC LEAF EXTRACT OF MORINGA OLIFERA ON FROG'S ISOLATED HEART**



## DISCUSSION

Present study described lower doses of test extract give a significant increase in height of contraction. The test extract showed a therapeutic effect in the range of 1-4 mg without any cardiac arrest. Hence, as compared to digoxin, test extract showed wide therapeutic index. (TABLE-1) We all know the adverse effects shown by digoxin and difficulty in its dose adjustments. Also, in the market, there is still no safer alternative for digoxin and it is considered as a sole drug for the treatment of congestive cardiac failure. From the above shown observations, the limitation of using digoxin can be overcome by using the methanolic extract of *Moringa oleifera* leaves which has been found to have excellent cardio tonic activity with the wide therapeutic index as compared to digoxin. Hence, test extract can be a safe alternative to digoxin in congestive cardiac failure.

## CONCLUSION

The current study reveals that the methanolic extract of *moringa olifera* possesses good cardio tonic activity. *Moringa olifera* shows therapeutic effect between the 1-4mg without any cardiac arrest. Hence as compared to digoxin test extracts showed wide therapeutic index. But here evaluated force of contractions, heart beats and cardiac output. Regarding these three parameters *Moringa olifera* shows good cardiac tonic activity than digoxin. Digoxin not only used in congestive heart failure, also used in many other diseases like atrial fibrillation. So present study will not exact say moringa has good cardiac tonic activity than digoxin in all diseases. Further studies necessary to evaluate different parameters in various diseases.

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